8 A moving ball with a momentum of $25 \mathrm{~kg} \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$ collides head-on with a wall.


It rebounds from the wall with the same speed but in the opposite direction. The time of collision is 50 ms .

What is the average force exerted on the wall by the ball during the collision?
A $\quad 0.50 \mathrm{~N}$
B $\quad 1.00 \mathrm{~N}$
C 500 N
D 1000 N

9 Which device is designed to convert chemical energy into kinetic energy?
A an a.c. generator
B a battery-powered torch
C a car engine
D a wind-up mechanical clock

10 An object, initially at rest, is dropped from a height of 12.0 m . The change in gravitational potential energy when it falls to the ground is 565 J .

The frictional forces are negligible.
What is its speed when it hits the ground?
A $4.71 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$
B $15.5 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$
C $47.1 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$
D $240 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$

11 A man climbs a ladder.
Which two quantities can be used to calculate the useful power of the man?
A the weight of the man and the time taken only
B the weight of the man and the vertical distance moved only
C the work done by the man and the time taken only
D the work done by the man and the vertical distance moved only

