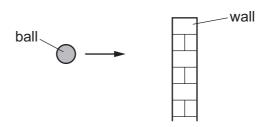
8 A moving ball with a momentum of 25 kg m/s collides head-on with a wall.



It rebounds from the wall with the same speed but in the opposite direction. The time of collision is 50 ms.

What is the average force exerted on the wall by the ball during the collision?

- **A** 0.50 N
- **B** 1.00 N
- **C** 500 N
- **D** 1000 N
- **9** Which device is designed to convert chemical energy into kinetic energy?
  - A an a.c. generator
  - B a battery-powered torch
  - C a car engine
  - **D** a wind-up mechanical clock
- **10** An object, initially at rest, is dropped from a height of 12.0 m. The change in gravitational potential energy when it falls to the ground is 565 J.

The frictional forces are negligible.

What is its speed when it hits the ground?

- **A** 4.71 m/s
- **B** 15.5 m/s
- **C** 47.1 m/s
- **D** 240 m/s

11 A man climbs a ladder.

Which two quantities can be used to calculate the useful power of the man?

- **A** the weight of the man and the time taken only
- **B** the weight of the man and the vertical distance moved only
- **C** the work done by the man and the time taken only
- **D** the work done by the man and the vertical distance moved only