

Teks berikut digunakan untuk menjawab soal nomor 1 sampai dengan 6.

(1) Setelah mencangkul seharian, rasanya tidak ada lagi yang bisa dilakukan Satya. (2) Untuk pertama kalinya tiba-tiba ia merasa puas. (3) Sudah lama perasaan seperti itu tidak dialaminya. (4) Setidaknya perlu satu tahun setelah bencana Persembahan Kuda. (5) Itu berlalu, ia mulai bisa merasakan sesuatu yang berhubungan dengan rasa senang. (6) Sebelumnya dunia selalu terasa muram, berat, dan menekan. (7) Sampai sekarang masih terasa olehnya luka ibarat sembilu menyilang karena seluruh keluarga, orang tua, kerabat, dan **handai tolan** lenyap, musnah, hilang dalam pembantaian desanya oleh balatentara Ayodya. (8) Betapa memilukan kehilangan orang-orang tercinta dalam seketika karena pembunuhan.

(9) Satya melihat kambing-kambingnya sedang merumput. (10) Ia tersenyum riang. (11) Bersama kawan-kawan sebayanya mereka berusaha melupakan kesedihan. (12) Mereka dirikan kembali permukiman yang telah rata dengan tanah, menjadi sesuatu mirip kehidupan. (13) Satya tidak pernah menduga bahwa ia kini harus membangun semuanya seperti nenek moyangnya, suka duka yang baru kini dirasakannya bersama para kawan.

(14) "Beginilah leluhur kami melakukannya dahulu!" pikirnya.

(15) Tiada waktu berduka bagi Satya. Mereka membuka kembali sawah ladang, mendirikan rumah-rumah panggung, bahkan membangun **pesanggrahan**. (16) Permukiman mereka sunyi, terpencil, dahulu banyak orang datang mencari ketenangan. (17) Di puncak bukit mereka bangun sebuah pertapaan yang terlindung rimbun pepohonan. (18) Orang-orang Sadhu, para pengembara suci, sering berhenti di sana untuk mengolah kebatinan. (19) Bila malam tiba pada bulan Kartika, banyak orang datang memuja keindahan. (20) Para penyair datang pergi dengan tanah dan **karas**, setelah mendatangi sekian banyak pantai dan pegunungan, di sini mereka menyerahkan diri kepada rembulan. (21) Satya suka kepada pandangan mata para pemuja keindahan, tua muda, laki perempuan, mata mereka berkilat-kilat menatap berkas cahaya yang merambati udara di tengah malam.

Diadaptasi (dengan pengubahan) dari Kitab Omong Kosong, Seno Gumira Ajidarma

teman

1. Makna kata **handai tolan** pada teks tersebut memiliki kesetaraan dengan kalimat,

- A. Persaingan antarnegara memperebutkan gelar juara di ASEAN Games semakin seru.
- B. Selama bekerja di perusahaan tersebut, Bambang tidak pernah sekali pun melalaikan tugasnya.
- ☒ C. Adilla dan para sahabatnya merayakan kelulusannya dengan berbagi rezeki kepada kalangan yang membutuhkan uluran tangan.

D. Tidak satu pun orang ditemui Satya di kampungnya setelah peristiwa mengerikan itu terjadi.

E. Bencana Persembahan Kuda yang terjadi beberapa tahun lalu meninggalkan duka yang mendalam bagi Satya dan orang-orang di sekitarnya.

2. Kata-kata di bawah ini memiliki kesejajaran makna, kecuali....

- A. Permukiman
- B. Pesanggrahan *peristirahatan*
- C. Pertapaan

- ~~D.~~ Pepohonan
E. Pegunungan

3. Arti *pesanggrahan* yang dimaksud dalam teks diatas adalah....

- A. Gua semedi
B. Saluran irigasi
C. Benteng
~~D.~~ Tempat peristirahatan
E. Kerajaan

4. Istilah *karas* yang terdapat dalam teks tersebut berarti....

- ~~A.~~ Papan kayu atau keping batu untuk media menulis
B. Cinderamata dari suatu tempat
C. Kantong penyimpanan kecil
D. Semacam batuan kecil berwarna putih

E. Daun pohon yang dapat ditulisi

5. Kelompok kata di bawah ini setara dengan **tua muda**, kecuali....

- A. laki-laki perempuan
~~B.~~ orang tua
C. sawah ladang
D. datang pergi
E. suka duka

6. Berdasarkan jenisnya teks tersebut dapat dikategorikan dalam....

- A. deskripsi
~~B.~~ narasi
C. deklarasi
D. eksposisi
E. argumentasi

Teks berikut digunakan untuk menjawab soal nomor 1 sampai dengan 6.

(1) Mengigau atau *sleep talking* adalah kondisi medis yang tidak bisa Anda sadari sendiri. (2) Biasanya, orang yang tidur di sebelah Anda yang akan memberi tahu pada pagi harinya. (3) Mengigau masuk dalam kategori parasomnia atau berperilaku atau berbicara tidak normal saat penderitanya sedang tertidur.

(4) Mengigau atau *sleep talking* merupakan masalah tidur yang belum diketahui penyebabnya. (5) Dengan pernyataan lain, sampai saat ini, belum diketahui apa yang ada di dalam pikiran para penderitanya saat sedang mengigau. (6) Masalahnya, orang-orang yang mengigau pada malam hari tidak mengingat apa yang mereka katakan saat mengigau. (7) Bahkan, mereka pun tidak bisa mengetahui bahwa mereka telah mengigau semalam suntuk.

(8) Pada saat mengigau, penderitanya cenderung mengucapkan satu kalimat penuh. (9) Lebih dari itu, bahasa yang diucapkan saat mengigau bisa jadi bukan bahasa sehari-hari penderitanya. (10) Walaupun demikian, mengigau dianggap sebagai kondisi medis yang tidak berbahaya. (11) Akan tetapi, bisa saja mengigau mengganggu tidur Anda.

Diadaptasi dari <https://www.sehatq.com>.

7. Pernyataan yang sesuai dengan isi bacaan di atas adalah ...

- A. Mengigau bisa saja mengganggu tidur penderitanya. 11
B. Bahasa yang diucapkan seseorang saat dirinya mengigau bisa jadi bahasa asing. 9

C. Seseorang mengetahui bahwa dirinya mengigau adalah dari orang lain. 2

D. Seseorang yang mengigau cenderung mengucapkan satu kalimat lengkap. 8

~~E.~~ Mengigau masuk dalam kategori penyakit karena penderitanya berbicara tidak normal saat sedang tertidur.

8. Relasi antarkalimat yang menyatakan hubungan pertentangan terdapat dalam
- A. kalimat (5)
 - B. kalimat (6)
 - C. kalimat (7)
 - D. kalimat (9)
 - ☒ E. kalimat (10)
9. Apa simpulan yang tepat dalam bacaan di atas?
- A. Seseorang yang berperilaku atau berbicara tidak normal biasanya akan mengigau saat tidur.
 - ☒ B. Orang yang mengigau saat tidur tidak mengingat kalimat yang diucapkannya. ✓
- C. Bisa saja mengigau menjadi kondisi medis yang berbahaya mengingat dirinya tidak sadarkan diri.
- D. Anda pasti terganggu jika teman tidur Anda mengigau.
- E. Mengigau merupakan penyakit yang tidak berbahaya.
10. Hal yang TIDAK relevan dengan makna mengigau adalah
- A. berkata-kata tanpa sadar saat tidur
 - B. meracau saat tidur
 - C. kejadian tidak normal seperti berjalan saat tidur **berperilaku**
 - ☒ D. mengeluarkan bunyi "kur kur" saat tidur
 - E. kondisi medis tidak normal saat tidur

Questions 11 – 14 are based on the following passage

There is a famous expression in English: "Stop the world, I want to get off!" This expression refers to a feeling of panic, or stress, that makes a person want to stop whatever they are doing, try to relax, and become calm again. 'Stress' means pressure or tension. It is one of the most common causes of health problems in modern life. Too much stress results in physical, emotional, and mental health problems.

There are numerous physical effects of stress. Stress can affect the heart. It can increase the pulse rate, make the heart miss beats, and can cause high blood pressure. Stress can affect the respiratory system. It can lead to asthma. It can cause a person to breathe too fast, resulting in a loss of important carbon dioxide. Stress can affect the stomach. It can cause stomach aches and problems digesting food. These are only a few examples of the wide range of illnesses and symptoms resulting from stress.

Emotions are also easily affected by stress. People suffering from stress often feel anxious. They may have panic attacks. They may feel tired all the time. When people are under stress, they often overreact to little problems. For example, a normally gentle parent under a lot of stress at work may yell at a child for dropping a glass of juice. Stress can make people angry, moody, or nervous.

Long-term stress can lead to a variety of serious mental illnesses. Depression, an extreme feeling of sadness and hopelessness, can be the result of continued and increasing stress. Alcoholism and other addictions often develop as a result of overuse of alcohol or drugs to try to relieve stress. Eating disorders, such as anorexia, are sometimes caused by stress and are often made worse by stress. If stress is allowed to continue, then one's mental health is put at risk.

It is obvious that stress is a serious problem. It attacks the body. It affects the emotions. Untreated, it may eventually result in mental illness. Stress has a great influence on the health and well-being of our bodies, our feelings, and our minds. So, reduce stress: stop the world and rest for a while.

paliny seriny disebut

11. What does the text mainly deal with?

- A. People with physical, emotional and mental illness
- B. The causes of stress and its prevention
- C. Stress and how to handle it
- ☒ D. The effect of stress on health
- E. Stress and depression

12. The writer of the text intends to....

- A. explain the bad effects of stress ✓
- ☒ B. convince the readers to avoid being under stress ✓
- C. identify people who are under stress
- D. prove the bad influences of stress on health
- E. point out how dangerous the stress is

13. Why does the writer mention *depression, extreme feeling of sadness and hopelessness* underlined in paragraph 4?

- A. To further explain the effect of stress on health.

☒ B. To exemplify the effect of stress on mental health.

C. To imply the relation between mental illness and stress.

D. To highlight the risk of mental illness caused by stress.

E. To mention other examples of mental health problems.

14. The writer believes that...

A. gentle parents may sometimes yell at their child due to trivial mistakes

B. an extreme feeling of sadness and hopelessness can put someone's life at risk

☒ C. people's health in these modern days is greatly affected by their control of stress ✓

D. serious mental illness caused by stress can be treated with mental therapy

A. physical health problems such as asthma and high blood pressure must be associated with stress

Questions 15-17 are based on the following passage

The latest round in an ongoing debate over global-warming trends claims that warming has indeed slowed down this century. An obvious slowing in the rise of global temperatures was recorded at the beginning of the twenty-first century. This was referred to as a "hiatus" or a "pause". This hiatus was first observed several years ago. Climate-change skeptics have used this as evidence that global warming has stopped permanently. But in June the previous year, a study in science claimed that the hiatus was just an artifact which disappears when biases in temperature data are corrected.

Now a **prominent** group of researchers is countering that claim. They argue in Nature Climate Change that even after correcting these biases the slowdown was real. "There is this mismatch between what the climate models are producing and what the observations are showing," says lead author John Fyfe. "We can't ignore it." Fyfe uses the term "slowdown" rather than "hiatus". He also stresses that it does not in any way weaken global-warming theory.

The study that questioned the existence of the slowdown corrected known biases in the surface temperature record maintained by the US National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA). The finding showed differences in temperature readings from ships and buoys. This effectively increased the record about warming. The researchers also extended the record to include 2014. This set a new record high for average temperatures.

Thomas Karl, director of National Centers for Environmental Information in Asheville, calculated the rate of global warming between 1950 and 1999 as being 0.113°C per decade. This was

similar to the 0.116°C a decade calculated for 2000-14. This, Karl said, meant that an assessment done by the influential Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change in 2013 showing that warming had slowed was no longer valid.

(Adapted from www.nature.com)

15. The passage above mainly discusses about....
- A. the hiatus observation was first carried out several years ago
 - B. the reason why global warming is slowing down in this century
 - C. global warming is a verifiable issue in the space of a decade
 - ☒ D. the contention about global warming and whether it is indeed slowing this period
 - E. the view of study in science that the hiatus is an artifact which vanishes

16. The word "prominent" underlined in paragraph 2 means....

- ☒ A. well-known
- B. promenade
- C. shrewd
- D. indolent
- E. magnificent

17. Why have some claimed that global warming a fabricated issue?

- A. Because there's no valid data to prove that global warming is real.
- B. Since the existence of the slowdown corrected known biases in the surface temperature record upheld by the US NOAA.
- ☒ C. As an assessment done on Climate Change presenting that warming had slowed was no longer valid.
- D. For the researchers is countering that in Nature Climate Change even after correcting these biases the slowdown was real.
- E. Because of the diversification in temperature readings from ships and buoys, the study found.

Questions 18-20 are based on the following passage.

Ancient Mars harbored long-lasting lakes, boosting the odds that life could have existed on the Red Planet billions of years ago, a new study suggests.

adg A series of freshwater lakes within Mars' 96-mile-wide (154 kilometers) Gale Crater likely persisted for hundreds or thousands of years at a time, and perhaps even longer, according to the new study, which is based on observations made by NASA's 1-ton Curiosity rover.

While these individual lakes were apparently **transient**, drying out and filling up repeatedly over time, the overall lake-and-stream system inside Gale Crater existed for a quite a long time, researchers said.

"Even if the lake goes away, there's still going to be a groundwater table," study lead author John Grotzinger, of the California Institute of Technology in Pasadena, told Space.com. "If life had evolved on Mars, you now have a habitat which is perpetually wet that would allow microbes to be sustained," added Grotzinger, a Curiosity team member who previously served as project scientist on the \$2.5 billion mission. "Those environments would have existed probably for millions, if not tens of millions of years throughout the rocks that we see."

[Source: <http://www.space.com/30778-ancient-marslakes-curiosity-rover.html>]

18. The underlined "transient" underlined in paragraph 3 most likely means ...

- A. transparent.
- B. free from moisture.
- ☒ C. temporary.
- D. arid.
- E. perpetual.

19. Which one is WRONG according to the text?

- A. It is probable that there was freshwater under ancient Mars' Gale Crater.
- B. Ancient Mars' Gale Crater might have had lakes underneath.

C. The constantly wet habitat in the Gale Crater might support the life of microbes. ✓

☒ D. Each lake within the Gale Crater was 154 kilometers in width.

E. When the lakes dry out within the Gale Crater, a researcher thinks that there is another source of water.

20. The best title for the passage is ...

- ☒ A. The Gale Crater.
- ☐ B. Life Could Have Existed in Mars.
- C. NASA's Curiosity Rover.
- D. How Old is Mars?
- E. Human Quests for Freshwater.

Questions 21-25 are based on the following passage.

The Business of tennis clothes has grown astoundingly in past few years. Over \$250 million is spent annually on the trapping of tennis. Apparently everyone wants to look like a pro, even though 20% of the clientele has never even played the game.

Manufacturers pay the stars lucrative fees for wearing their brands of clothes and wielding their racquets on center court. Chris Evert-Lloyd, for example, is rumored to have signed a five-year contract for \$5 million with Ellesse, a producer of fancy, expensive tennis wear.

John McEnroe received a reported \$600,000 for playing with a Dunlop racquet, \$330,000 for sporting Tacchini clothes, and \$100,000 for typing his Nike tennis shoes. Obviously, in a bad year, **these stars** would have made more as fashion models than as athletes.

Not only tennis players get free clothing, but also all the people involved in the game-the referees, linespeople, ball boys and girls-are living advertisements for tennis wear producers. Where, traditionally; conservative white clothing was required for the entire tennis coterie, changing times have seen a new vogue in tennis outfits. Flamboyant colors, designers' nameplates, geometric figures, and bold lines distinguish the new tennis togs from their predecessors.

21. A good title for this passage would be ...

- A. The Stars at Play.
- ☒ B. Big Business in Tennis Wear.
- C. The High Cost of Playing Tennis.
- D. Tennis Stars' Flamboyant Clothes.
- E. Designers and Tennis Court.

C. was a fashion model more than he was a tennis player.

D. had had a bad year in tennis competition.

E. wore tennis clothings with geometric figures and bold lines.

22. It is stated that John McEnroe ...

- A. wore flamboyant clothings on the court.
- ☒ B. must have earned over \$1 million for endorsing tennis products.

23. It can be inferred from the passage that ...

A. tennis clothing appeals only to the wealthy

- B. conservative tennis clothes don't tend to have designer brands on it.
 - C. the price of tennis racquets has remained stable.
 - D. bright colors entice people to buy tennis wear.
 - ☒ E. the tennis referees may get free clothes.
24. The author's intention is to ...
- A. explain why the cost of tennis clothes has risen.
 - B. defend tennis wear manufacturers from complaints about their high prices.
 - ☒ C. describe the means of advertising expensive tennis clothes.
 - D. describe the new tennis clothing.
 - E. explain why tennis has become a more difficult game.
25. Obviously, in a bad year, **these stars** would have made more as fashion models than as athletes. Who are "these stars" mentioned in the text?
- A. stars that use Dunlop racquets.
 - ☒ B. stars that get endorsement from certain tennis products.
 - C. stars that wear white clothing in the tennis court.
 - D. stars that have photoshoots contracts.
 - E. stars that have changed the trend in tennis